

bhagavadgītā

# chapter 1

धृतराष्ट्र उवाच । धर्मक्षेत्रे कुरुक्षेत्रे समवेता युयुत्सवः । मामकाः पाण्डवाश्चैव किमकुर्वत सञ्जय ॥१॥

dhṛtarāṣṭra uvāca । dharmakṣetre kurukṣetre samaveta yuyutsavaḥ । māmakaḥ pāṇḍavāścaiva kimakurvata sañjaya ॥ 1

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सञ्जय उवाच । दृष्ट्वा तु पाण्डवानीकं व्यूढं दुर्योधनस्तदा । आचार्यमुपसङ्गम्य राजा वचनमब्रवीत् ॥२॥

sañjaya uvāca । dṛṣṭvā tu pāṇḍavānīkaṁ vyūḍhaṁ duryodhanastadā । ācāryamupasaṅgamyā rājā vacanamabravīt ॥ 2

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पश्यैतां पाण्डुपुत्राणामाचार्य महतीं चमूम् । व्यूढां द्रुपदपुत्रेण तव शिष्येण धीमता ॥३॥  
paśyaitāṃ pāṇḍuputrāṅāmācārya mahatīm camūm | vyūḍhām drupadaputreṅa tava śiṣyeṅa dhīmatā || 3

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अत्र शूरा महेष्वासा भीमार्जुनसमा युधि । युयुधानो विराटश्च द्रुपदश्च महारथः ॥४॥  
atra śūrā maheṣvāsā bhīmārjunasamā yudhi | yuyudhāno virāṭaśca drupadaśca mahārathaḥ || 4

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धृष्टकेतुश्चेकितानः काशिराजश्च वीर्यवान् । पुरुजित्कुन्तिभोजश्च शैब्यश्च नरपुङ्गवः ॥५॥  
dhr̥ṣṭaketuścekitānaḥ kāśirājaśca vīryavān | purujitkuntibhojaśca śaihyaśca narapuṅgavaḥ || 5

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युधामन्युश्च विक्रान्त उत्तमौजाश्च वीर्यवान् । सौभद्रो द्रौपदेयाश्च सर्व एव महारथाः ॥६॥  
yudhāmanyuśca vikrānta uttamaujāśca vīryavān | saubhadro draupadeyāśca sarva eva mahārathāḥ || 6

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अस्माकं तु विशिष्टा ये तान्निबोध द्विजोत्तम । नायका मम सैन्यस्य सञ्ज्ञार्थं तान्ब्रवीमि ते ॥७॥

asmākaṃ tu viśiṣṭā ye tānnibodha dvijottama । nāyakā mama sainyasya sañjñārthaṃ tānbraṇīmī te ॥ 7

भवान्भीष्मश्च कर्णश्च कृपश्च समितिञ्जयः । अश्वत्थामा विकर्णश्च सौमदत्तिस्तथैव च ॥८॥

bhavānbhīṣmaśca karṇaśca kṛpaśca samitiñjayaḥ । aśvatthāmā vikarṇaśca saumadattistathaiva ca ॥ 8

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अन्ये च बहवः शूरा मदर्थे त्यक्तजीविताः । नानाशस्त्रप्रहरणाः सर्वे युद्धविशारदाः ॥९॥

anye ca bahavaḥ śūrā madarthe tyaktajīvitāḥ । nānāśastrapraharaṇāḥ sarve yuddhaviśāradaḥ ॥ 9

अपर्याप्तं तदस्माकं बलं भीष्माभिरक्षितम् । पर्याप्तं त्विदमेषां बलं भीमाभिरक्षितम् ॥१०॥

aparyāptaṁ tadasmākaṁ balaṁ bhīṣmābhirakṣitam । paryāptaṁ tvidameteṣāṁ balaṁ bhīmābhirakṣitam ॥ 10

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अयनेषु च सर्वेषु यथाभागमवस्थिताः । भीष्ममेवाभिरक्षन्तु भवन्तः सर्व एव हि ॥११॥

ayaneṣu ca sarveṣu yathābhāgamavasthitāḥ । bhīṣmamevābhirakṣantu bhavantaḥ sarva eva hi ॥ 11

तस्य सञ्जनयन्हर्षं कुरुवृद्धः पितामहः । सिंहनादं विनद्योच्चैः शङ्खं दध्मौ प्रतापवान् ॥१२॥

tasya sañjanayanharṣam kuruvṛddhaḥ pitāmahaḥ । siṁhanādam vinadyoccaiḥ śaṅkham dadhmau pratāpavān ॥ 12

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ततः शङ्खाश्च भेर्यश्च पणवानकगोमुखाः । सहसैवाभ्यहन्यन्त स शब्दस्तुमुलोऽभवत् ॥१३॥

tataḥ śaṅkhāśca bheryaśca paṇavānakagomukhāḥ । sahasaivābhyahanyanta sa śabdastumulo'bhavat ॥ 13

ततः श्वेतैर्हयैर्युक्ते महति स्यन्दने स्थितौ । माधवः पाण्डवश्चैव दिव्यौ शङ्खौ प्रदध्मतुः ॥१४॥

tataḥ śvetairhayairyukte mahati syandane sthitau । mādhavaḥ pāṇḍavaścaiva divyau śaṅkhau pradadhmaṭuḥ ॥ 14



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पाञ्चजन्यं हृषीकेशो देवदत्तं धनञ्जयः । पौण्ड्रं दध्मौ महाशङ्खं भीमकर्मा वृकोदरः ॥१५॥

pāñcajanyaṁ hṛṣīkeśo devadattaṁ dhanañjayaḥ । pauṇḍraṁ dadhmau mahāśaṅkhaṁ bhīmakarmā vṛkodaraḥ ॥ 15

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अनन्तविजयं राजा कुन्तीपुत्रो युधिष्ठिरः । नकुलः सहदेवश्च सुघोषमणिपुष्पकौ ॥१६॥

anantavijayaṁ rājā kuntīputro yudhiṣṭhiraḥ । nakulaḥ sahadevaśca sughoṣamaṇipuṣpakau ॥ 16

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काश्यश्च परमेष्वासः शिखण्डी च महारथः । धृष्टद्युम्नो विराटश्च सात्यकिश्चापराजितः ॥१७॥

kāśyaśca parameṣvāsaḥ śikhaṇḍī ca mahārathaḥ । dhṛṣṭadyumno virāṭaśca sātyakiścāparājitaḥ ॥ 17

द्रुपदो द्रौपदेयाश्च सर्वशः पृथिवीपते । सौभद्रश्च महाबाहुः शङ्खान्दध्मुः पृथक्पृथक् ॥१८॥

drupado draupadeyāśca sarvaśaḥ pṛthivīpate । saubhadraśca mahābāhuḥ śaṅkhāndadhmuḥ pṛthakpṛthak ॥ 18

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स घोषो धार्तराष्ट्राणां हृदयानि व्यदारयत् । नभश्च पृथिवीं चैव तुमुलोव्यनुनादयन् ॥ १९ ॥

sa ghoṣo dhārtarāṣṭrāṇāṃ hṛdayāni vyadārayat । nabhaśca pṛthivīm caiva tumulovyanunādayan ॥ 19

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अथ व्यवस्थितान्दृष्ट्वा धार्तराष्ट्रान् कपिध्वजः । प्रवृत्ते शस्त्रसम्पाते धनुरुद्यम्य पाण्डवः । हृषीकेशं तदा वाक्यमिदमाह महीपते ॥

२० ॥

atha vyavasthitānḍrṣṭvā dhārtarāṣṭrān kapidhvajaḥ । pravṛtṭe śastrasampāte dhanurudyamya pāṇḍavaḥ । hrṣīkeśaṃ

tadā vākyaamidamāha mahīpate ॥ 20

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अर्जुन उवाच । सेनयोरुभयोर्मध्ये रथं स्थापय मेऽच्युत । यावदेतान्निरीक्षेऽहं योद्धुकामानवस्थितान् ॥२१॥

arjuna uvāca । senayorubhayormadhye rathaṁ sthāpaya me'cyuta । yāvadetañnirīkṣe'haṁ yoddhukāmānavasthitān

॥ 21

कैर्मया सह योद्धव्यमस्मिन्नणसमुद्यमे ॥२२॥

kairmayā saha yoddhavyamasminraṇasamudyame ॥ 22

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योत्स्यमानानवेक्षेऽहं य एतेऽत्र समागताः । धार्तराष्ट्रस्य दुर्बुद्धेर्युद्धे प्रियचिकीर्षवः ॥२३॥

yotsyamānānavekṣe'haṃ ya ete'tra samāgatāḥ । dhārtarāṣṭrasya durbuddheryuddhe priyacikīrṣavaḥ ॥ 23

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सञ्जय उवाच । एवमुक्तो हृषीकेशो गुडाकेशेन भारत । सेनयोरुभयोर्मध्ये स्थापयित्वा रथोत्तमम् ॥२४॥

sañjaya uvāca । evamukto hr̥ṣīkeśo guḍākeśena bhārata । senayorubhayormadhye sthāpayitvā rathottamam ॥ 24

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भीष्मद्रोणप्रमुखतः सर्वेषां च महीक्षिताम् । उवाच पार्थ पश्यैतान्समवेतान्कुरुनिति ॥२५॥

bhīṣmadroṇapramukhataḥ sarveṣāṃ ca mahīkṣitām | uvāca pārtha paśyaitānsamavetānkurūniti || 25

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तत्रापश्यत्स्थितान्पार्थः पितृनथ पितामहान् । आचार्यान्मातुलान्भ्रातृन्पुत्रान्पौत्रान्सखींस्तथा । श्वशुरान्सुहृदश्चैव सेनयोरुभयोरपि ॥

२६ ॥

tatrāpaśyatsthitānpārthaḥ pitṛnatha pitāmahān | ācāryānmātulānbhrātṛṅputrānpautrānsakhīṅstathā  
śvaśurānsuhṛdaścaiva senayorubhayorapi || 26

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तान्समीक्ष्य स कौन्तेयः सर्वान्बन्धूनवस्थितान् । कृपया परयाविष्टो विषीदन्निदमब्रवीत् ॥२७॥

tānsamīkṣya sa kaunteyaḥ sarvānbandhūnavasthitān । kṛpayā parayāviṣṭo viṣīdannidamabravīt ॥ 27

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अर्जुन उवाच । दृष्ट्वेमं स्वजनं कृष्ण युयुत्सुं समुपस्थितम् । सीदन्ति मम गात्राणि मुखं च परिशुष्यति ॥२८॥

arjuna uvāca । dr̥ṣṭvemaṁ svajanaṁ kṛṣṇa yuyutsuṁ samupasthitam । sīdanti mama gātrāṇi mukhaṁ ca pariśuṣyati

॥ 28

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वेपथुश्च शरीरे मे रोमहर्षश्च जायते ॥२९॥

vepathuśca śarīre me romaharṣaśca jāyate ॥ 29

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गाण्डीवं संसते हस्तात्त्वक्चैव परिदह्यते । न च शक्नोम्यवस्थातुं भ्रमतीव च मे मनः । निमित्तानि च पश्यामि विपरीतानि केशव ॥

३०॥

gāṇḍīvaṁ sraṁsate hastāttvakcaiva paridahyate । na ca śaknoamyavasthātuṁ bhramatīva ca me manaḥ । nimittāni ca

paśyāmi viparītāni keśava ॥ 30

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न च श्रेयोऽनुपश्यामि हत्वा स्वजनमाहवे । न काङ्क्षे विजयं कृष्ण न च राज्यं सुखानि च ॥३१॥

na ca śreyo'nupaśyāmi hatvā svajanamāhave । na kāṅkṣe vijayaṁ kṛṣṇa na ca rājyaṁ sukhāni ca ॥ 31

किं नो राज्येन गोविन्द किं भोगैर्जीवितेन वा । येषामर्थे काङ्क्षितं नो राज्यं भोगाः सुखानि च ॥३२॥

kiṁ no rājyena govinda kiṁ bhogairjīvitena vā । yeṣāmarthe kāṅkṣitaṁ no rājyaṁ bhogāḥ sukhāni ca ॥ 32

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त इमेऽवस्थिता युद्धे प्राणांस्त्यक्त्वा धनानि च । आचार्याः पितरः पुत्रास्तथैव च पितामहाः ॥३३॥

ta ime'vasthitā yuddhe prāṇāṁstyaktvā dhanāni ca । ācāryāḥ pitaraḥ putrāstathaiva ca pitāmahāḥ ॥ 33

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मातुलाः श्वशुराः पौत्राः श्यालाः सम्बन्धिनस्तथा । एतान्न हन्तुमिच्छामि घ्नतोऽपि मधुसूदन ॥३४॥

mātulāḥ śvaśurāḥ pautrāḥ śyālāḥ sambandhinastathā । etānna hantumicchāmi ghnato'pi madhusūdana ॥ 34

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अपि त्रैलोक्यराज्यस्य हेतोः किं नु महीकृते । निहत्य धार्तराष्ट्रान्नः का प्रीतिः स्याज्जनार्दन ॥३५॥

api trailokyarājyasya hetoḥ kiṃ nu mahīkṛte । nihatya dhārtarāṣṭṛāṇnaḥ kā prītiḥ syājjanārdana ॥ 35

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पापमेवाश्रयेदस्मान्हत्वैतानाततायिनः । तस्मान्नाहार्हा वयं हन्तुं धार्तराष्ट्रान्स्वबान्धवान् । स्वजनं हि कथं हत्वा सुखिनः स्याम माधव

॥३६॥

pāpamevāśrayedasmānhatvaitānātāyinaḥ । tasmānnārhā vayaṃ hanturṃ dhārtarāṣṭrāṅsvabāndhavān । svajanaṃ  
hi kathaṃ hatvā sukhinaḥ syāma mādghava ॥ 36

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यद्यप्येते न पश्यन्ति लोभोपहतचेतसः । कुलक्षयकृतं दोषं मित्रद्रोहे च पातकम् ॥३७॥

yadyapyete na paśyanti lobhopahatacetasāḥ । kulakṣayakṛtaṃ doṣaṃ mitradrohe ca pātakam ॥ 37

कथं न ज्ञेयमस्माभिः पापादस्मान्निवर्तितुम् । कुलक्षयकृतं दोषं प्रपश्यद्भिर्जनार्दन ॥३८॥

kathaṃ na jñeyamasmābhiḥ pāpādasmanñivartitum । kulakṣayakṛtaṃ doṣaṃ prapaśyadbhirjanārdana ॥ 38

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कुलक्षये प्रणश्यन्ति कुलधर्माः सनातनाः । धर्मे नष्टे कुलं कृत्स्नमधर्मोऽभिभवत्युत ॥३९॥

kulakṣaye praṇaśyanti kuladharmāḥ sanātanaḥ । dharme naṣṭe kulam kṛtsnamadharmo'bhibhavatyuta ॥ 39

अधर्माभिभवात्कृष्ण प्रदुष्यन्ति कुलस्त्रियः । स्त्रीषु दुष्टासु वार्ष्णेय जायते वर्णसङ्करः ॥४०॥

adharmābhibhavātkṛṣṇa praduṣyanti kulastriyaḥ । strīṣu duṣṭāsu vārṣṇeya jāyate varṇasaṅkaraḥ ॥ 40

# chapter 1

सङ्करो नरकायैव कुलघ्नानां कुलस्य च । पतन्ति पितरो ह्येषां लुप्तपिण्डोदकक्रियाः ॥४१॥

saṅkaro narakāyaiva kulaghnānām kulasya ca । patanti pitaro hyeṣām luṭtapiṇḍodakakriyāḥ ॥ 41

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दोषैरेतैः कुलघ्नानां वर्णसङ्करकारकैः । उत्साद्यन्ते जातिधर्माः कुलधर्माश्च शाश्वताः ॥४२॥

doṣairetaiḥ kulaghnānām varṇasaṅkarakāraiḥ । utsādyante jātidharmāḥ kuladharmāśca śāśvatāḥ ॥ 42

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# chapter 1

त्सन्नकुलधर्माणां मनुष्याणां जनार्दन । नरके नियतं वासो भवतीत्यनुशुश्रुम ॥४३॥

utsannakuladharmāṇāṃ manuṣyāṇāṃ janārdana । narake niyataṃ vāso bhavatītyanuśuśrūma ॥ 43

अहो बत महत्पापं कर्तुं व्यवसिता वयम् । यद्राज्यसुखलोभेन हन्तुं स्वजनमुद्यताः ॥४४॥

aho bata mahatpāpaṃ kartuṃ vyavasitā vayam । yadrājyasukhalobhena hantuṃ svajanamudyatāḥ ॥ 44

# chapter 1

यदि मामप्रतीकारमशस्त्रं शस्त्रपाणयः । धार्तराष्ट्रा रणे हन्युस्तन्मे क्षेमतरं भवेत् ॥४५॥

yadi māmapratīkāramaśastraṃ śastrapāṇayaḥ । dhārtarāṣṭrā raṇe hanyustanme kṣemataraṃ bhavet ॥ 45

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सञ्जय उवाच । एवमुक्त्वार्जुनः सङ्ख्ये रथोपस्थ उपाविशत् । विसृज्य सशरं चापं शोकसंविग्नमानसः ॥४७॥

sañjaya uvāca । evamuktvārjunaḥ saṅkhye rathopastha upāviśat । viśṛjya saśaraṃ cāpaṃ śokasaṃvigna mānasaḥ ॥

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# chapter 1

ॐ तत्सदिति श्रीमद्भगवद्गीतासूपनिषत्सु ब्रह्मविद्यायां योगशास्त्रे श्रीकृष्णार्जुनसंवादे अर्जुनविषादयोगो नाम प्रथमोऽध्यायः  
om tatsaditi śrīmadbhagavadgītāsūpaniṣatsu brahmavidyāyāṁ yogaśāstre śrīkṛṣṇārjunasaṁvāde  
arjunaviṣādayogo nāma prathamō 'dhyāyaḥ

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